Study Guide—Part I

Vocabulary: Be sure that you understand these key terms from the Introduction and Part I of your reading. Circle ones that you do not know.

communist	state-owned enterprise
economic growth	state sector
international trade standard	privately owned sector
counterrevolutionary	entrepreneurs
realist	emitter
economic growth	sustainable
self-sufficient	materialism
price controls	corruption
export	bourgeois
economic goods	migrant
social goods	fragmentation
free-market economic system	one-party dictatorship
industrialization	
1. Deng had long been known as a	within the Communist Party. He was especially
critical of the who stressed the need to follow strictly	

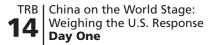
Instead, he advocated ______ that would advance China's _____.

2. What was the Great Leap Forward and why was it disastrous?

3. Describe how the following areas of China's economy were reformed under Deng:

- a. agriculture
- b. industry & commerce
- 4. What were the effects of these reforms?

Name:



- 5. What elements of socialism remain in China's economy? Why does the government provide such protections?
- 6. List three major environmental problems for China.
 - a.
 - b.
 - с.
- 7. Describe two problems for China's government that are the result of economic reform. a.
 - b.
- 8. Why don't wealthy young urban people participate much in politics?
- 9. Why do many rural Chinese peasants envy those who live in cities?
- 10. What problems await peasants who move to cities in search of work and a better life?
- 11. How does increased local political power challenge China's Communist Party?